

# The Fuego Mechanikaras

(The greatest fire-engineers)



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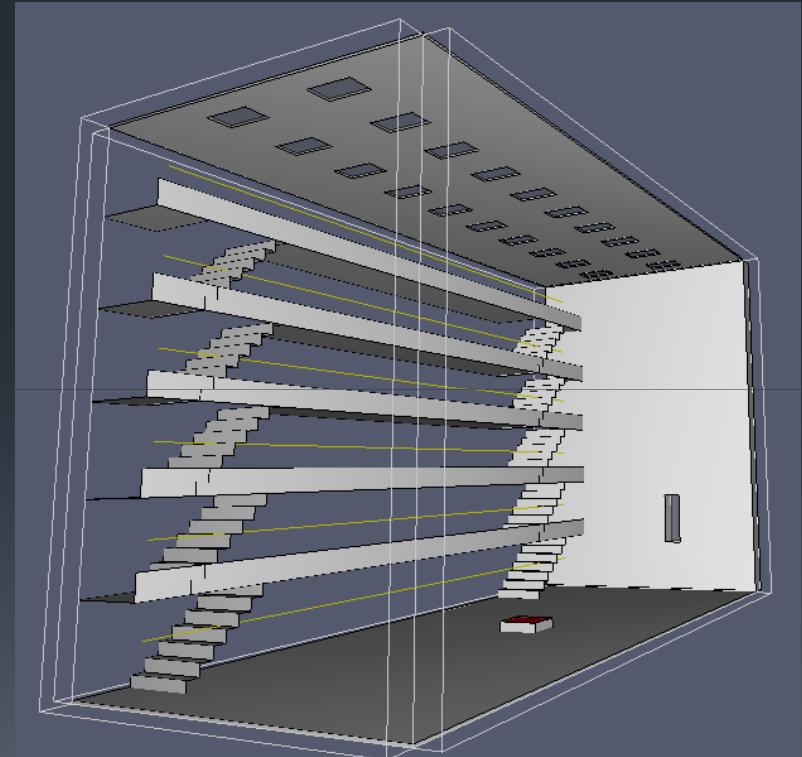
Natalia Mambrilla

# FDS - SMARTMOVE - LS-DYNA



## Fire scenario:

- Fire in the centre of the atrium
- 2 Mw fire
- Medium growth speed
- Natural ventilation on the ceiling ( $40 \text{ m}^2$ )
- Smoke production 5%





## Fire scenario:

- One staircase
- Fire in blocking one of the exits
- 200 p/floor
- Departure rate: 60 p/min



7' 20"

5<sup>th</sup>: 3' 46"  
4<sup>th</sup>: 4' 08"

## Changes in design:

- Fire alarm pre-record message  
**Departure rate: 120 p/min**
- Double size of exit door
- Increasing the stair width



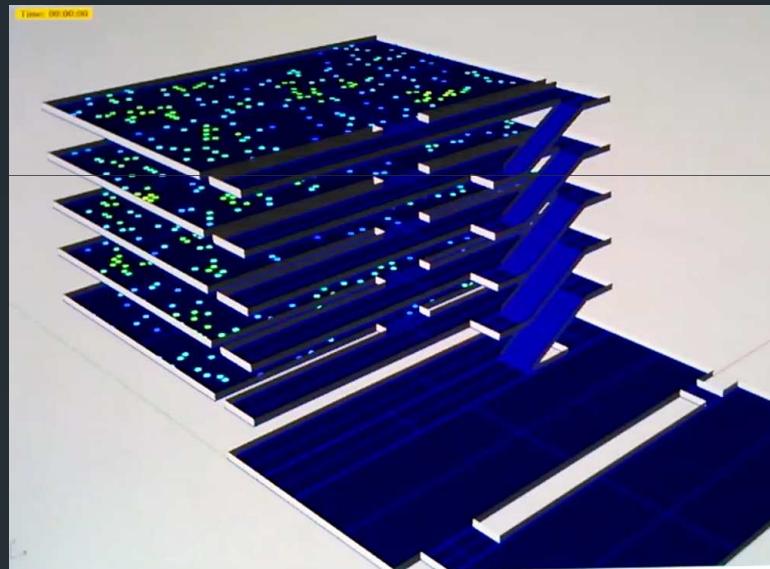
5' 50"

5<sup>th</sup>: 2' 15"  
4<sup>th</sup>: 3' 00"

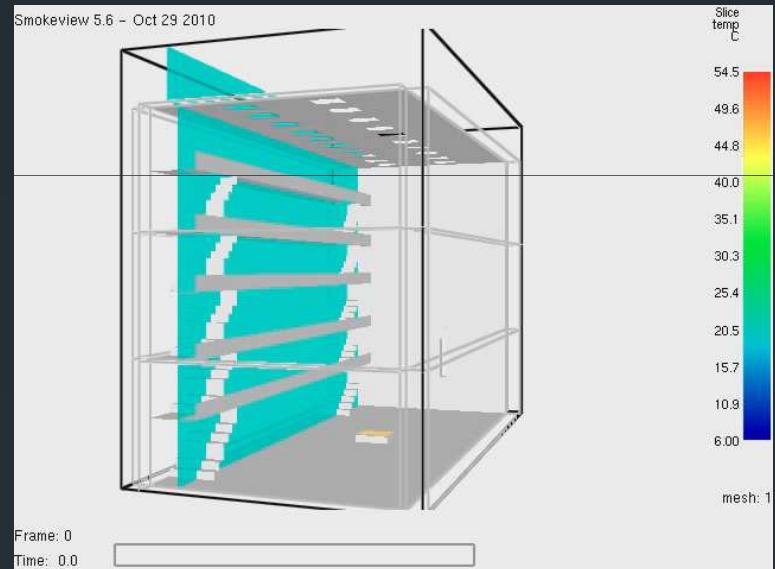
# FDS - SMARTMOVE - LS-DYNA



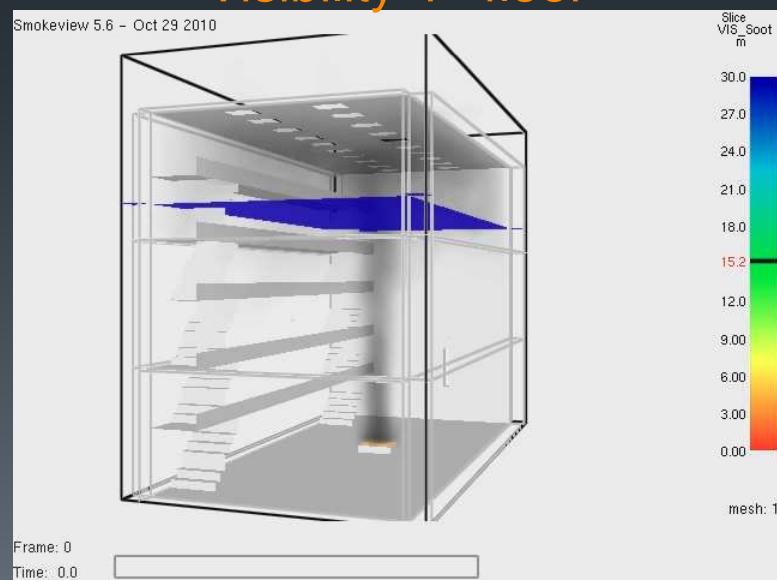
## Evacuation



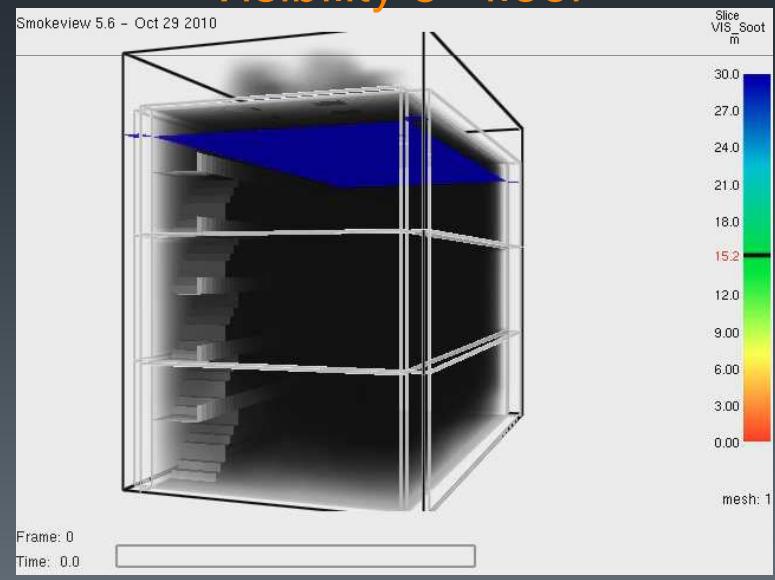
## Balcony Temperatures



## Visibility 4<sup>th</sup> floor



## Visibility 5<sup>th</sup> floor



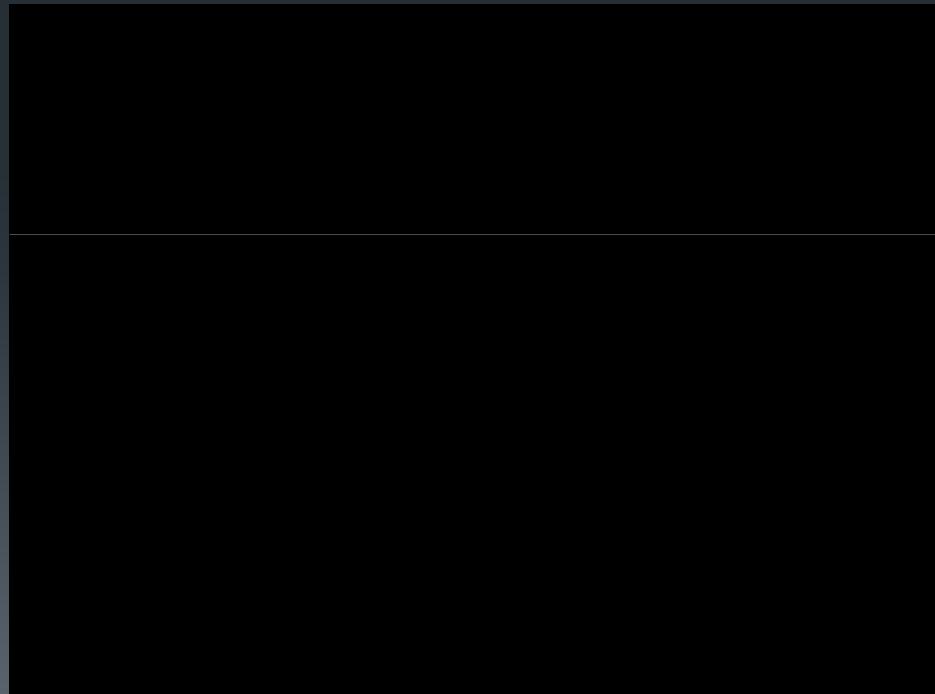
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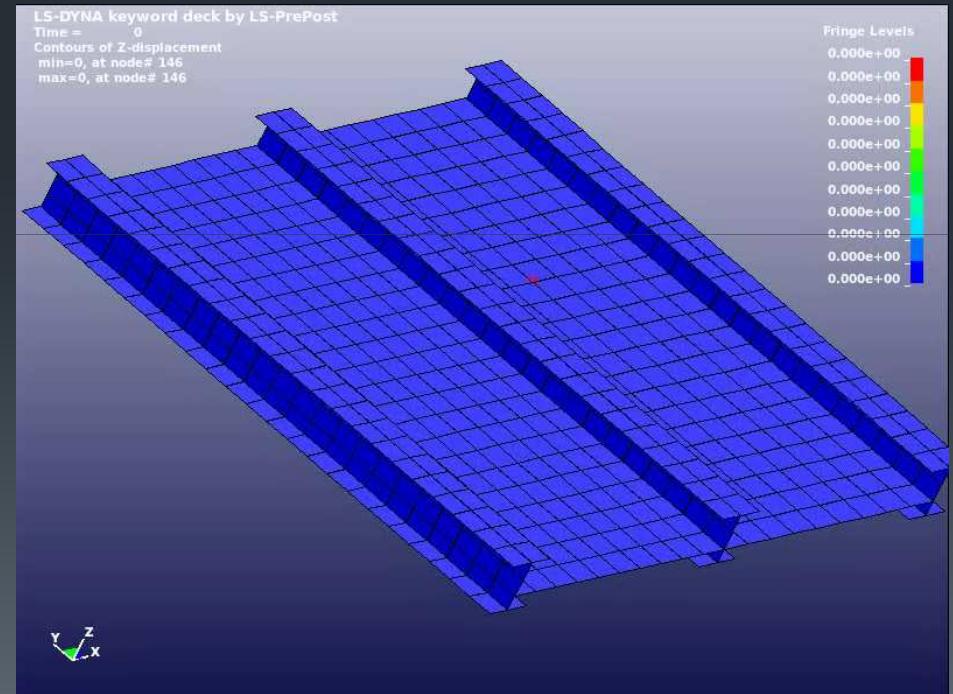
## Fire scenario:

- ISO type curve
- Radiation & Convection from the bottom
- Structure loading 150%

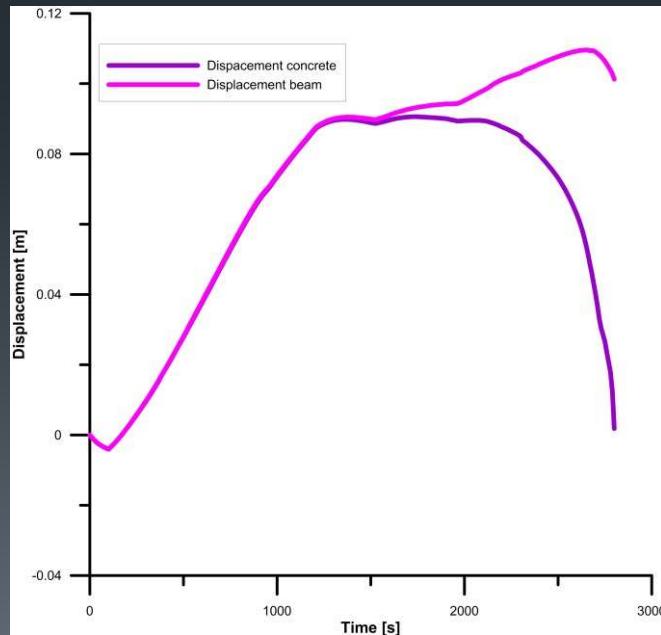
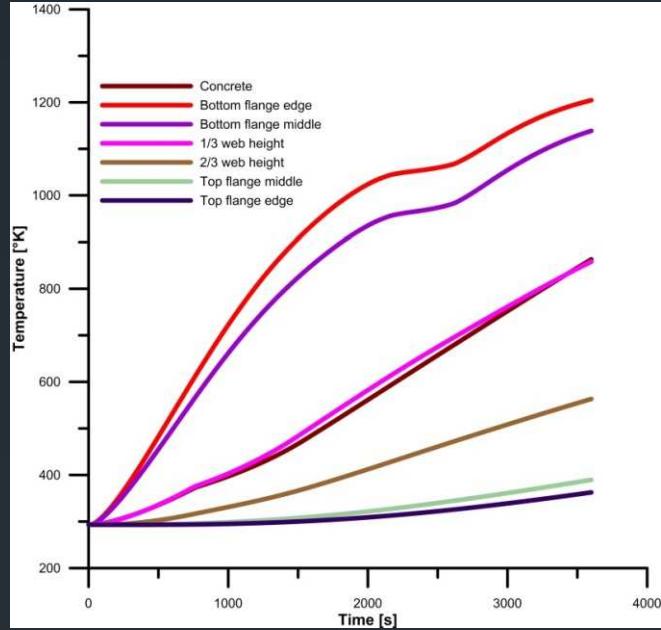
Temperatures



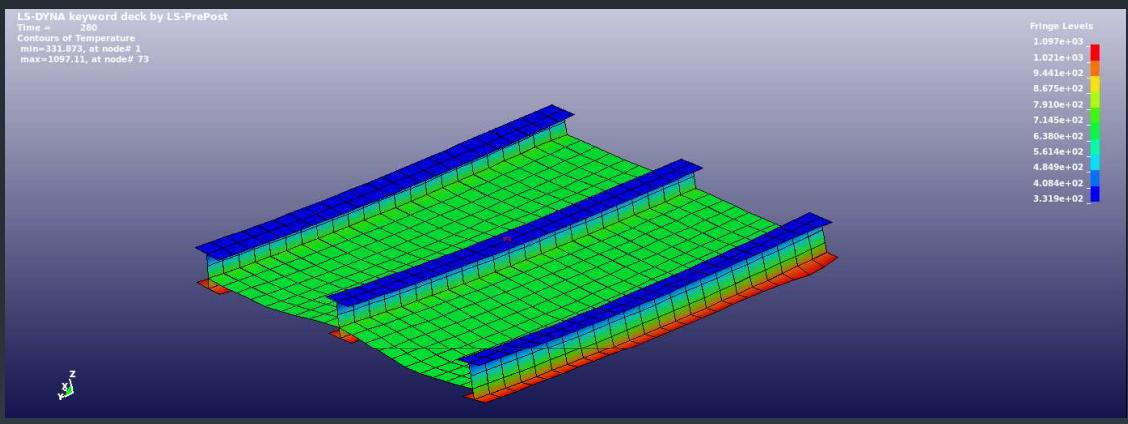
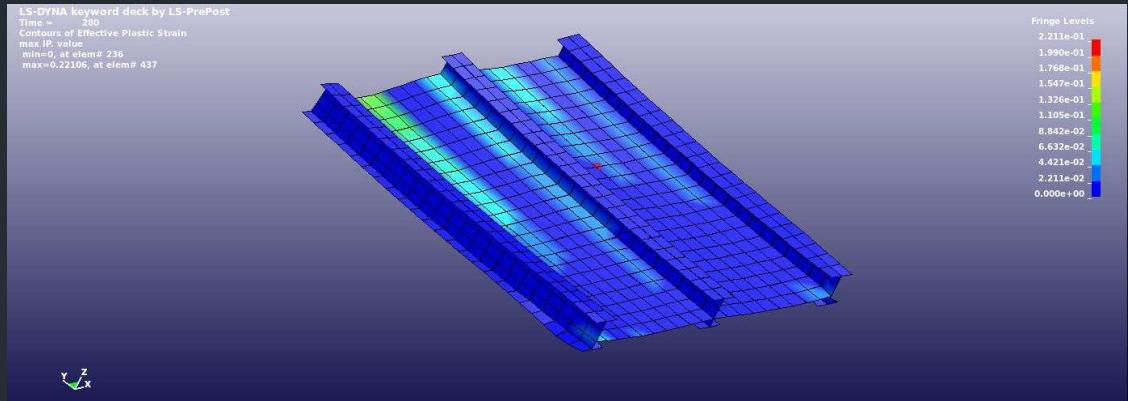
Z- displacements



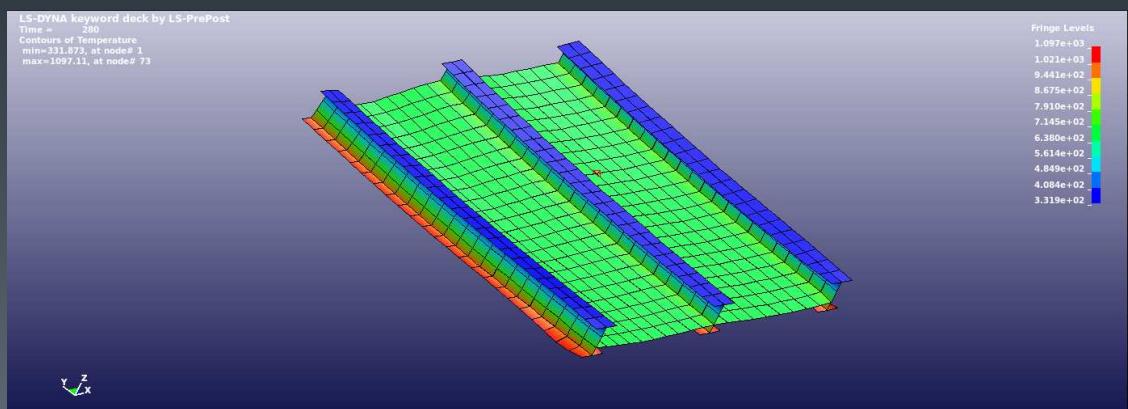
# FDS - SMARTMOVE - LS-DYNA



Effective  
Plastic strain



Temperatures



# Conclusions



Prerecorded evacuation message

+

Wider staircase

+

Wider final exit door



The evacuation time < time until minimum visibility limit



Safe evacuation  
of 1000 people

Structural failure after 45 min

Safe for  
fire fighters

# QUESTIONS



*THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION*