3.5 Fire safety codes in Romania

Golgojan I-P., Romania

FIRE SATETY CODES IN ROMANIA

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Past, present and future

- Aplicabble regulations in Romania
 - General tehnichal regulations
 - Additional tehnichal regulations
 - Specific regulations
 - Complementary and other
- New approach in Romania
 - Notifications
 - Standardisation



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First fire safety regulations in



- 1766 Alexandru Scarlat Ghica, after a big fire in Bucharest, spoke for the first time in Romania, about necessity to establish minimal distance between buildings;
- May 12, 1768 was issued the first regulation regarding request for fire safety;
- 1953 was printed the first normative for new buildings regarding the design and performance for the fire prevention, and then improved by reviews in years 1955, 1957, 1961, 1970 and 1972.





Present



General technical regulations

- Normative for fire safety of buildings, indicative P 118-99
- Manual application of normative fire safety of buildings, indicative MP 008-2000

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Additional tehnichal regulations 1/2

- Normative for design, execution and exploitation plants fire fighting, indicative NP 086-05
- Regulatory design and electrical wiring, indicative I7-2002
- Norms for interior design and signal wiring and fire alarm systems in buildings against burglary, indicative I18/2-02

Additional tehnichal regulations 2/2

- SR CEN 12101-5: 2007 Smoke and heat control systems - Part 5: Guidelines on functional recommendations and calculation methods for smoke and heat exhaust ventilation systems
- SR EN 12101-6 Smoke and heat control systems - Part 6: Specification for pressure differential systems - Kits

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Specific technical regulations regarding fire safety request

- Normative (examples):
 - ... for schools;
 - ... for kindergarten;
 - ... for hospitals;
 - ... for stadiums
 - ... for underground parking
- Design, execution and exploitation guide:
 - ... for small boilers
 - ... for design, automation and installation of central heating plants

Complementary regulations

· Fire risk assesment



- Guide to risk of fire escape and fire safety in crowded halls, indicative GT 030-01
- Guide to fire risk assessment and fire safety in hospital buildings, indicative GT 049-02
- Guide to fire risk assessment and fire safety in homes for the elderly and disabled, indicative GT 050-02
- Seismic Design Code, Part I Provisions for building design, indicative P100/1-2006
- Other

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Authorization of construction works in Romania

- Urbanism certificate (request fire safety notices?);
- Projects;
- · Verification of specialist attested;
- Notices from local fire department (fire safety);
- Authorization of build;
- Execution;
- · Reception at the final execution;
- Approval from local fire department (fire safety);
- · Exploitation;
- Final reception (end of warranty period).

Future

Directive 98/34/CE



- Normative for fire safety of buildings:
 - Part I Architecture and constructions
 - Part II Fire plant installations
 - Part III Evacuate smoke and hot gases
 - Part IV Detection fire
- Updating the others national regulations:
 - Electrical installations:
 - Ventilations and air conditioning;
 - Lightning Protection;
 - Other .



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Thank you for yours attention!

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